

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1 — PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier: MARKER REMOVER

Chemical family: Mixture of petroleum solvent and surfactants.

Product use: Removal of text-based graffiti.

Supplier name and address:

BK Enterprises

3970 Youngfield Street

Wheat Ridge, CO, U.S.A. 80033

Phone: 303-865-8800 (7:30 AM to 4:30 PM, Monday to Friday, MST)

Emergency Tel.#: CHEM-TEL – North America 1-800- 255-3924 or Worldwide Intl. + 01- 813-248-0585

SECTION 2 — HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

Clear to pale yellow liquid, mild, lemon-like odor.

Warning! Causes eye irritation. May cause allergic skin reaction. May cause skin and respiratory tract irritation. Could cause headache, drowsiness or other effects to the central nervous system. Prolonged skin contact may cause dermatitis. Contains material which may cause adverse liver and kidney effects. Combustible liquid; must be moderately heated for ignition to occur. Not reactive. Release to the environment may cause harm.

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS

Target organs: Eyes, skin, respiratory system, digestive system, liver, kidneys, central nervous system.

Routes of exposure: Skin contact, skin absorption, eye contact, inhalation, ingestion.

Signs and symptoms of short-term (acute) exposure:

Inhalation: Harmful if inhaled. Inhalation may cause irritation to the nose, throat and upper respiratory tract.

Symptoms may include headache, nausea, vomiting and other central nervous system effects.

Skin: Direct contact with skin may cause mild to moderate irritation.

Eyes: Direct contact with eyes may cause moderate to severe irritation. Vapors are severely irritating to the eyes.

Ingestion: If ingested, may cause irritation to the mouth, throat and stomach. Symptoms may include headache, dizziness, vomiting, diarrhea and other central nervous system effects. This product is an aspiration hazard.

Aspiration into the lungs following ingestion may cause life-threatening lung injury.

Chronic effects: Repeated or prolonged exposure may result in drying, cracking and defatting of the skin (dermatitis).

Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause adverse liver and kidney effects.

Carcinogenic status: See TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION, Section 11.

Additional health hazards: May cause allergic skin reaction. For further information, see TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION, Section 11.

Potential environmental effects: See ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION (Section 12).

SECTION 3 — COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CHEMICAL NAME	CAS #	% w/w
Alkanone	Proprietary	5-10%
Alcohols Ethoxylated	Proprietary	5-10%
Aliphatic Ketone	Proprietary	5-10%
Cycloalkane	Proprietary	5-10%
Hydrotreated Heavy Naphtha (petroleum)	Proprietary	60-100%
Other Non-Hazardous Ingredients		Balance

NOTE (1): ALL WHMIS required information is included in appropriate sections based on the ANSI Z400.1-2004 format. This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR. This material is classified as hazardous under OSHA regulations (29CFR 1910.1200).

SECTION 4 — FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation: If inhaled, immediately remove victim to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Obtain medical attention if adverse effect continues after removal to fresh air.

Skin contact: Immediately remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin thoroughly with mild soap and running water. Obtain medical attention if irritation persists. Launder clothing before reuse.

Eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with running water for a minimum of 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention immediately if adverse effect continues after flushing.

Ingestion: DO NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Obtain medical attention immediately. Guard against aspiration into the lungs.

Conditions aggravated by exposure: May aggravate pre-existing skin, eye and respiratory problems.

Recommendations to physicians: Treat symptoms and eliminate overexposure.

SECTION 5 — FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Fire hazards/conditions of flammability: May be combustible under certain conditions. This material may ignite when exposed to extreme heat and direct flame. Vapors may be heavier than air and may collect in low-lying areas and confined spaces. Closed containers may rupture if exposed to excess heat or flame due to a build-up of internal pressure.

Flammability classification (OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200): Class IIIB Combustible Liquid.

Flash point: 100°C / 212°F

Auto-ignition temperature: N/Av

Oxidizing properties: None known

Lower flammable limit (% by vol.): N/Av

Upper flammable limit (% by vol.): N/Av

Explosion data:

Sensitivity to mechanical impact: May be sensitive to static discharge.

Sensitivity to static discharge: Not sensitive.

Suitable extinguishing media: Use foam, dry chemical, carbon dioxide or water spray / fog.

Special fire-fighting procedures/equipment: Firefighters should wear proper protective equipment and respiratory protection as conditions warrant. Move containers from fire area if it can be done without risk. Water spray may be useful in cooling equipment and containers exposed to heat and flame.

Hazardous combustion products: Carbon oxides and other irritating fumes and smoke.

SECTION 6 — ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions: Restrict access to area until completion of clean-up. Ensure clean-up is conducted by trained personnel only. All persons dealing with clean-up should wear the appropriate chemically protective equipment. Keep all other personnel upwind and away from the spill/release. Refer to Section 8, EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION, for additional information on acceptable personal protective equipment.

Environmental precautions: Ensure spilled product does not enter drains, sewers or confined spaces. Dike far ahead of large spills with non-combustible, inert absorbent material.

Spill response/Cleanup: Eliminate all sources of ignition. Ventilate area of release. Stop leak if you can do so without risk. Contain and absorb spilled liquid with non-combustible, inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, earth), then place absorbent material into a suitable container for later disposal (see Section 13). Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazards as the spilled product. Notify the appropriate authorities as required.

Prohibited materials: None known.

Special spill response procedures: If a spill/release in excess of EPA reportable quantity is made into the environment, immediately notify the national response center in the United States (phone: 1-800-424-8002).

DOT/CERCLA Reportable quantity (RQ): Acetone (5000 lbs.); Methyl isobutyl ketone (5000 lbs.)

SECTION 7 — HANDLING AND STORAGE

Safe handling procedures: This material is a harmful liquid. Wear appropriate protective equipment during handling. Use in a well-ventilated area. Avoid inhalation of vapors. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Keep away from heat and flame. Keep away from acids and other incompatible materials. Use caution when opening cap. Keep container tightly closed when not in use. Assume empty containers contain residues, which are hazardous.

SECTION 7 — HANDLING AND STORAGE (Continued)

General hygiene considerations: Avoid inhalation of vapors and mists. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when working. Upon completion of work, wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or use of toilet facilities. Remove soiled clothing and wash it thoroughly before reuse.

Storage requirements: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from sources of heat, ignition and sunlight. Store containers away from incompatible chemicals (see Section 10, Stability and Reactivity). Containers should be separated from oxidizing materials by a minimum distance of 20 ft. or by a barrier of non-combustible material at least 5 ft. high having a fire-resistance rating of at least 0.5 hours. Refer to NFPA 30, *Flammable and Combustible Liquids Code*, for additional information on storage. Storage area should be clearly identified, clear of obstruction and accessible only to trained and authorized personnel. Inspect periodically for damage or leaks. No smoking in the area.

Special packaging materials: Always keep in containers made of the same materials as the supply container.

SECTION 8 — EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ventilation and engineering controls: Use in well-ventilated area. Local mechanical exhaust / extraction ventilation may be required if used indoors on a continuous basis.

Exposure Limits:

CHEMICAL NAME	CAS #	EXPOSURE LIMITS IN AIR							OTHER mg/m ³
		ACGIH-TLVs		OSHA-PELs		NIOSH-RELS		NIOSH IDLH mg/m ³	
		TWA mg/m ³	STEL mg/m ³	TWA mg/m ³	STEL mg/m ³	TWA mg/m ³	STEL mg/m ³		
Proprietary Alkanone		1188	1782	2400 1800 (vacated 1989 PEL)	2400 (vacated 1989 PEL)	590	NE	2500 ppm (based on 10% of LEL)	DFG MAKs: TWA = 1200 PEAK = 2•MAK 15 min. average value, 1-hr interval, 4 per shift
Proprietary Alcohols, Ethoxylated		NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE
Proprietary Aliphatic Ketone		203 NIC = 123	307	410	NE	205	300	500 ppm	DFG MAKs: TWA = 83 (skin) PEAK = 2•MAK 15 min. average value, 1-hr interval, 4 per shift DFG MAK Pregnancy Risk Classification: C
Proprietary Cycloalkane		NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	DFG MAKs: Danger of Sensitization of the Skin TWA = 110 PEAK = 2•MAK 15 min. average value, 1-hr interval, 4 per shift DFG MAK Pregnancy Risk Classification: C
Proprietary Solvent Naphtha (petroleum)		NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE

NE = Not Established. NIC = Notice of Intended Change

Respiratory protection: Respiratory protection is required if airborne concentrations are above recommended TLVs or are not known. If respiratory protection is needed, use only protection authorized in the U.S. Federal OSHA Respiratory Protection Standard (29 CFR 1910.134) or equivalent U.S. State standards, and the Canadian CSA Standard Z94.4-02, *Selection, Care and Use of Respirators*. Oxygen levels below 19.5% are considered IDLH by OSHA. In such atmospheres, in emergency situations or when oxygen levels are unknown, use of a full-facepiece pressure/demand SCBA or a full facepiece, supplied air respirator with auxiliary self-contained air supply is required under OSHA's Respiratory Protection Standard (1910.134-1998).

Hand protection: It is recommended that protective gloves impervious to the material be worn at all times during use. Use triple gloves for spill response. If necessary, refer to U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.138 and appropriate standards of Canada.

Eye / face protection: Use chemical splash goggles when a potential for eye contact exists. A full face shield should be worn when handling more than 1 gallon of product. If necessary, refer to U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.133, the Canadian CSA Standard Z94.3-02, *Industrial Eye and Face Protection*. An eyewash station and safety shower should be made available in the immediate working area.

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SECTION 9 — PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state, odor and appearance: Clear to pale yellow liquid, mild, lemon-like odor.

Specific gravity: <1

Solubility in water: 100%.

Volatiles (% by weight): Not established.

Vapor pressure (PSIG): Not established.

Vapor density (Air = 1): Not established.

Boiling point: Not established.

Evaporation rate (n-Butyl acetate = 1): Not established.

Freezing point: Not established.

pH: Not established.

SECTION 10 — REACTIVITY AND STABILITY DATA

Stability and reactivity: Stable under the recommended storage and handling conditions prescribed.

Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur. On exposure to air, product may slowly polymerize.

Conditions to avoid: Avoid sources of heat, flame, and direct sunlight.

Materials to avoid (incompatibles): Acids, bases, strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products: *Combustion:* Carbon oxides. *Hydrolysis:* None known. In direct sunlight and on exposure to air, product may release Carbon monoxide and possibly peroxides.

SECTION 11 — TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicological data: There is no available data for the product itself, only for the ingredients. See below for individual ingredient acute toxicity data for components in 1% concentration or greater. Additional data is available, but is not presented in this MSDS. Contact BK Enterprises for more information.

<u>Ingredients</u>	<u>LC₅₀(4hr) inhalation, rat</u>	<u>LD₅₀ (mg/kg) oral, rat</u>	<u>LD₅₀ (mg/kg) dermal, rabbit</u>
Proprietary Alkanone	30,000 ppm	5800	> 16,000
Proprietary Alcohols Ethoxylated	Not established.	Not established.	Not established.
Proprietary Aliphatic Ketone	2000-4000 ppm	2080	> 3000
Proprietary Cycloalkane	Not established	4400	> 5000
Proprietary Solvent Naphtha (petroleum)	Not established.	Not established.	Not established.

Carcinogenicity: Components of this product are listed by agencies tracking the carcinogenic potential of chemical compounds, as follows:

Proprietary Alkanone: ACGIH TLV-A4 (Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen); EPA-CBD (Cannot Be Determined); EPA-D (Not Classifiable as to Human Carcinogenicity)

Proprietary Cycloalkane: IARC-3 (Unclassifiable as to Carcinogenicity in Humans); MAK-5 (Substances with carcinogenic and genotoxic effects, the potency of which is considered to be so low that, provided the MAK and BAT values are observed, no significant contribution to human cancer is to be expected.)

Proprietary Aliphatic Ketone: EPA-I (Data are Inadequate for an Assessment of Human Carcinogenic Potential)

Proprietary Solvent Naphtha (petroleum): IARC-3 (Unclassifiable as to Carcinogenicity in Humans)

None of the remaining ingredients listed are classified by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, MAK, EPA, NIOSH or OSHA as carcinogenic.

Reproductive effects, Teratogenicity, Mutagenicity: None known.

Sensitization to material: Due to the presence of the Proprietary Cycloalkane this product may cause an allergic skin response (intense itching, swelling and redness) in susceptible individuals; once sensitized contact with very small amount can cause allergic reaction.

Synergistic materials: Not available.

Other important hazards: CNS depression may result from exposure.

SECTION 12 — ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological information: The ecological characteristics of this product have not been fully investigated. The product should not be allowed to enter drains or water courses or be deposited where it can affect ground or surface waters. Do not discharge product unmonitored into the environment.

Chemical fate information: There is no data available on the product itself.

SECTION 13 — DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Handling for disposal: Handle according to recommendations listed in Section 7.

Methods of disposal: Dispose in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations. Contact your local, state or federal environmental agency for specific rules.

RCRA: For disposal of unused or waste material, check with local, state and federal environmental agencies.

SECTION 14 — TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

U.S. DOT transportation regulation information: This product is NOT classified as Dangerous Goods under regulations of the U.S. DOT, 49 CFR.

Transport Canada transportation regulation information: This product is NOT classified as Dangerous Goods, per regulations of Transport Canada.

SECTION 15 — REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Information:

TSCA information: All ingredients are listed on the TSCA inventory.

DOT/CERCLA Reportable Quantity (RQ):

Acetone = 5000 lb (2270 kg); Methyl isobutyl ketone = 5000 lb (2270 kg).

SARA TITLE III:

Sec. 302, Extremely Hazardous Substances, 40 CFR 355: No Extremely Hazardous Substances are present.

Sec. 311 and 312, MSDS Requirements, 40 CFR 370 Hazard Classes: Immediate (Acute); Delayed (Chronic). Under SARA Sections 311 and 312, the EPA has established threshold quantities for the reporting of hazardous chemicals. The current thresholds are 500 pounds for the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is lower, for extremely hazardous substances and 10,000 pounds for all other hazardous chemicals.

Sec. 313, Toxic Chemicals Notification, 40 CFR 372: This material may be subject to TSCA notification requirements, since it contains Methyl isobutyl ketone, a Toxic Chemical constituent.

California Proposition 65: To the best of our knowledge, this product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive harm.

CANADIAN FEDERAL REGULATION INFORMATION:

Canadian DSL/NDSL Inventory status: Components of this product are listed on the DSL Inventory.

Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA) Priorities Substances Lists: No component of this product is on the CEPA Priorities Substances Lists.

Canadian WHMIS classification and symbols:

Class D2A/D2B: Material Causing Other Toxic Effects (Toxicity-Irritation-Sensitization)



SECTION 16 — OTHER INFORMATION

Legend: ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists	
CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980	
NIOSH: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health	HSDB: Hazardous Substances Data Bank
CAS: Chemical Abstract Services	CFR: Code of Federal Regulations
DOT: Department of Transportation	EPA: Environmental Protection Agency
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer	MST: Mountain Standard Time
N/Ap: not applicable	N/Av: not available
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration	NTP: National Toxicology Program
RCRA: Resource Conservation and Recovery Act	PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
SARA: Superfund Amendments & Reauthorization Act	TLV: Threshold Limit Values
TSCA: Toxic Substance Control Act	TWA: Time Weighted Average
RTECs: Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances	

The information in this MSDS was obtained from sources we believe are reliable. We believe the information was accurate at the time it was compiled. However, no warranty, express or implied, including, without limitation, any warranty of **fitness for a particular purpose or merchantability**, is made as to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of this information, and all such warranties are disclaimed. The conditions of storing, handling and use being beyond the manufacturer's control, it is the sole responsibility of the user to determine all appropriate precautions for the safe handling and use

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of this product. The information contained herein pertains only to this product and not to its use in combination with any other materials. It is the user's responsibility to comply with all applicable federal, state and local laws. Manufacturer disclaims all liability for incidental or consequential damages arising out of or in connection with the use of, or inability to use, this product.

Prepared by: BK Enterprises

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Preparation date: July 18, 2007

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